K Lancham (R)

502

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L E T T E R: 577 e.28

WHEARIN,

Part of the ENTERTAINMENT untoo the

QUEENZ MAJESTY,

AT

Killingwoorth Castl in Warwick Sheer,

IN THIS

Soomerz Progreft 1575,

IZ SIGNIFIED:

From a freend Officer attendant in the Roll.

Coourt, unto his freend a Citizen and Lancham

Merchaunt of LONDON.

De Regina noftra illustrissima.

Dum laniata ruant vicina ah regna tumultu, Læta, fuos inter, genia ibus ILLA diebus (Gratia Diis,) fruitur: Rumpantur & ilia Codro.

WARWICK:

Printed by and for J. S. H. A. R. P., and Sold by MESSRS. RIVINGTON'S St. Pauls Church Yard, LONDON.

[Price EIGHTEEN-PENCE.]



Untoo my good freend, Master Humfrey Martin, MERCER.

two. AVAL vot ver the blak Pring was

FTER my hartie commendations, I commend me hartily too yoo. Understande yee, that fins through God and good freends, I am placed at Coourt heer (as ye wot) in a woorshipfull Whearby I am not onlie acquaintroom: ed with the most, and well knoen to the best, and every Officer glad of my Company: But also have poour, adayz (while the Councell fits not) to go and too fee things fight worthy; and too bee prezent at any Sheaw or Spectacl, only whear this Progress reprezented unto her Highness: And of part of which Sportez, having takin fum notez and observationz (for I cannot bee Idl at ony hand in the World) az well to put fro me fuspition of Sluggardy, az too pluk from yoo doout of ony my forgetfulness of Freendship: I have thought it meet to impart them unto yoo, as frankly, az freendly, and az fully as I can:

I can: Well wot yee the blak Prins waz never flained with difloyaltee of ingratitude towarde ony, I dare be his warrant hee will not beginee with yoo that hath at his hand fo deeply dezerved. But heerin the better for conceyving of my minde and instruction of yoors, ye must give mee leave a littl, az well to preface untoo my matter, as to discoors sumwhat of Killyngwoorth Castl. A territory of the right honorabl, my fingular good Lord, my Lord the Earl of Leyceter: of whooz incomparabl cherrying and enterteynment thear, untoo her Majefly noow, I will shew yoo a part heer that coold not fee all; nor had I feen all, coold well report the hallf. Whear Thynges for the Parsons, for the Place, time, Cost, devisez, straungnes, and Aboundauns of all that ever I fawe (and yet have I been, what under my Master Bomsted, and what on myoun affayres, whyle I occupied Merchaundize, both in Fraunce and Flaunders long and many a day,) I faw none ony where fo memorabl, I tell you plain. fulgition of Slaggardy, as it

Killingwoorth The Castl hath name of Killingwoorth, but of truth grounded upon feythful Storie Kenelwoorth: It stonds in Warwykshyre, a

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lxxiiii myle north-west from London, and az it were in the Navel of England, foure myle fumwhat South from Coventree a proper Cittee, and a lyke distaunce from Warwyk, a fayre Sheere toun on the North: In Ayr fweet and hollfum, raifed on an eazy mounted hill, iz fette eevenlie coasted with the froont straight intoo the East, hath the Tenaunts and Tooun about it, that pleafantly shifts from dale too Hyll fundry whear wyth fweet Springs bursting foorth: And iz fo plentifullie well forted on every fide intoo Arabl, Meads, Pasture, Wood, Water, and good Ayrz, az it appeerz to have need of nothing that may perteyn too living or pleazure. Too avauntage hath it, hard on the West, still nourisht with many lively Springs, a goodly Pool of rare beauty, bredth, length, deapth, & store of all kinde fresh water fish, delicat, great and fat, and alfo of wild fooul byfide. By a rare fituacion & natural amitee feemz this Pool conjoynd to the Caftlz that on the West layz the head az it wear upon the Castlz boosom, embraceth it on either fide Soouth and North with both the Arms, fettlz it felf az in a reach a flight shoot brode, stretching foorth body and legs a myle or too West-ward: Be-

tween a fayre Park on the one fide, which by the Brayz is linked too the Castl on the South, sprinckled at the entraunce with a feaw Coonyez, that for colour and fmallnes of number, seem to be suffered more for pleasure than commoditee: And on the oother fide, North & West, agoodlie chase: Wast, wyde, large, and full of red Deer and oother stately Gamez for hunting: Beautified with many delectabl fresh and umbragioous boowz, Arberz, Seatz, and Walks, that with great Art, Cost, & diligens wear very pleafauntlie appointed: Which also the natural grace by the tall and fresh fragrant treez and foil, did fo far foorth commend, az Diana her-felf myght have deyned thear well enough too raunge for her Pastime.

The leaft Arm of this Pool North-ward had my Lorde adoourned with a beautifull bracelet of a fayre tymbred bridge, that iz of xiiii foot wide, and a fix hundred foot long; railed all on both fidez, strongly planked for passage, reaching from the Chase too the Castl: That thus in the midst hath clear prospect over theez pleazures on the back part; and forward over all the Toun, and mooch of the Countree beside.

Heertoo

Heertoo, a speciall commoditee at hand of fundrie quarriez of large building stone, the goodness whearof may the earlyar be judged, in the building and auntienty of the Caftl; that (az by the name and hystories, well may be gathered) waz first reared by Kenulph, and his young Sun Kenelm: born both indeed within the Ream heer, but yet of the race of Saxons: And reigned Kings Florilege of Marchlond from the year of our Lord fol. 221, & 2251 798, too 23 yeerz toogyther, above 770 yeer ago. Altho' the Caftl hath one Auncient strong and large Keep that iz called Ceazarz Tour, rather (az I have good cauz to think) Guil. Malmefs. for that it iz fquare and high, foormed after the maner of Cezarz Fortz then that ever he bylt it. Nay noow I am a littl in Master Martin ile tell you all.

This Marchlond that storyes call Mercia. iz numbred in their Bookes the foourth of the feaven Kingdomes that the Saxons had whilom heer divided among them in the Began in Anno Dom. 616, one Ream: hundred and thirtie nine yeer after Horfins and Hengist; continued in the race of 17 Kings, 249 yeers togyther, and ended in Ann. 875. Reyzed from the rest, (fayz the book)

Mauria

book) at first by Penda'z presumption: overthroun at last by Buthred's Hascardy, and fo fell to the kingdoom of the West-Saxons. And Marchlond had in it London, Mildelfex, heering a Bishoprik. Had more of Shyrez: Gloceter, Woorceter, and Warwik, and heering a Bishoprik. Chester (that now we call Cheshyre) Darby and Staffoord, whereuntoo one Bishop that had also part of Warwyk and Shrewsbery, and his See at Coventree that was then aforetime at Lychfeeld. Heretoo: Hereford, wherein a Bishoprik that had more too Jurisdiction, half Shreusbury, part of Warwyk and also of Gloceter, and the See at Hereford. Also had Oxford, Buckingham, Hertford, Huntingdon, & halfe of Bedforde; and too theez, Norhampton, part of Leyceter, and also Lincoln, whearunto a Bishop: Whoz See at Lincoln Citee that fumtime before was at Dorchester, heerto the rest of Leyceter and in Nottingham, that of old had a speciall Bishop, whooz See waz at Leyceter; but after, put to the charge of the Archbishop of Yorke.

Now touching the Name, that of olld Recordes I understand, and of Auncient Writers I find, iz call'd Kenelworth; Syns most [9]

most of the Worth's in England stand ny untoo like lakes, and ar eyther small Handz, fuch one as the Seat of this Castl hath been and eazly may bee, or is lond ground by Pool or River whearon Willoz, Alderz, or fuch like doo gro: Which Althamerus writes Upon Tacitus. fol. 142. precizely that the Germains cal Tarn: Joyn- The Germains ing these too togither with the nighness allso we call Werk that of the Woords and fybred of the toongs. I They call Werlt that we am the bolder to pronoouns, that as our call Woorld. English Woorth, with the rest of our Auncient well Wormwood. Langage, was leaft us from the Germains; They biel Wert. eeven fo that their Werd and our Woorth iz all one thing in fignfiaunce, common too us both, e'en at this day: I take the cafe fo clear, that I fay not az mooch az I moought. Thus Proface ye with the Preface; and nowe to the Matter.

On Saterday the Nyenth of July, at long Ichington, a Toun & Lordship of my Lord's, within a seaven Myle of Killingworth, his Honor made her Majesty great cheer at Dinner, and pleasaunt Pastime in Hunting by the way after, that it was eight o'Clock in the Evening ear her Highness came too Killingworth: Whear in the Park, about a slight shoot from the Brayz and sirst gate of the B Cast,

Sybyls.

Caftl, one the ten Sibills, that (we reed) wear all Fatidica and Theobula, (as parties and privy too the Gods gracious good willz, (cumly clad in a Pall of white Sylk, pronounced a proper Poezi in English Rime and Meeter: Of effect hoow great gladness her goodnesse prezenze brought into everie steed whear it pleazed her too cum; and special now into that place that had fo long longed after the same: Ended with prophecie certain, of mooch and long prosperitie health and felicitee: This her Majestie beningly accepting, passed foorth untoo the next gate of the Brayz, which for the length, largenes and ufe, (as well it may so serve)

The Porter. they call now the Tylt-yard, whear a Porter, tall of Person, big of lim and stearn of coountinance, wrapt also all in Sylke, with a club and keiz of quantitee according, had a rough speech full of Passions in meeter aptly made to the purpose: Whearby (az her Highnes was cum within his warde) hee burst out in a great pang of impatiens to see fuch uncooth trudging too and fro, fuch riding in and out, with fuch dyn and noiz of talk within the charge of his Offis: Whearof hee never faw the like nor had any warning afore, ne yet coold make too him[11]

felf any cauze of the matter: At last upon better vieu and avisement, az hee preast too cum neerar, confessing anon that hee found himself pearced at the prezens of a personage fo evidently expressing an heroicall Soveraintee over all the whole Estates, and by degreez thear befyde, callm'd his stoniz, proclaims open gates and free paffage to all, yeelds up his Club, his Keyz, hiz Office and all, and on hiz kneez humbly prayz pardon of hiz ignorauns and impaciens: which her Highness graciouslie graunting, he cauz'd his Trumpetoourz that stood uppon the wall Trumpetors, of the gate thear, too foound up a tune of welcum: Which, befyde the nobl noyz, was fo mooch the more pleafaunt too behold, becaus theez Trumpetoours, beeing fixe in number, wear every one an eight foot hye, in due proportion of Parson befyde, all in long garments of Sylk fuitabl, eache with hiz fylvery Trumpet of a five footlong, foormed taper wyfe, and straight from the upper part untoo the neathere eend: Whear the diameter was a 16 ynchez over, and yet fo tempered by art, that being very eazy too the blaft, they cast foorth no greater noyz, nor a more unpleazaunt foound for time and tune, than any oother common Trumpet,

Ba bee

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bee it never fo artificially formed. Theeze armonious blafterz, from the forefide of the gate at her highness entrance whear they began: Walking upon the Wallz untoo the inner; had this Muzik mainteined from them very delectably, while her Highness all along this Tylt-yard rode unto the inner gate next the base Coourt of the Castl: where the Lady of the Lake, (famous in King Arthurz Book) with too Nymphes waiting uppon her, arrayed all in Sylks, attending her Highness comming: From the midst of the Pool, whear upon a moovabl Iland, bright blazing with Torches, she floting to Land, met her Majesty with a well penned meeter and matter after this fort: \[viz \] First of the Aunciențee of the Castl, whoo had been ownerz of the same e'en 'till this day, most alweys in the hands of the Earls of Leyceter; hoow shee had kept this Lake finz King Arthurz Dayz; and now understanding of her highness hither cumming, thought it both office and duetie, in humble wize to discover her and her Estate; offering up the same, her Lake and Poowr therein, with promise of repayre unto the Coourt. It pleazed her highness too thank this Lady, and too add withall, we had thought indeed

the

The Lady of the Lake.

[13 T

the Lake had been oourz, and doo you call it yourz now? Well, we will herein common more with yoo hereafter. College or Oreen and Older Wicker

This Pageant was cloz'd up with a delectable harmony of Hautboiz, Shalmz, Cornets, and fuch oother looud Muzik, that held on while her Majestie pleasauntly so passed from thence toward the Castl gate; whearunto from the baze Coourt over a dry valley cast into a good foorm, waz thear framed a fayr Bridge of a twenty foot wide, The Bridge. and a feaventy foot long, graveld for treading, railed on either part with seaven Posts Seven pair on a fide, that flood a 12 foot a funder thickned betweene with well proportioned Pillars turn'd. This was and say what the

of Pofts.

Upon the first payr of Posts were set too cumly fquare wyre Cages, a three foot long, too foot wide; and hye in them live Bitters. Curluz, Shoovelarz, Hearsheawz, Godwitz, and fuch like deinty Byrds of the prezents of Sylvanus the God of Foul. On the second Sylvanus. 1. payr, too great fylver'd Bollz, featly apted too the purpoze, filde with Applz, Pearz, Cherriz, Filberdz, Walnuts, fresh upon their braunches, and with Oranges, Poungarnets. S CONFE Lemmans.

en i reelle, and thought to the

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Pomona. 2. Pomona, Goddes of Fruitz. The third pair of Posts, in too such sylver'd Bollz, had (all in earz Green and Old) Wheat, Barly,

Geres, 3. Ootz, Beans and Peaz, az the gifts of Ceres. The fourth Post on the least hand, in a like fylvered Boll, had Grapes in Clusters whyte and red, gracified with their vine leavez: The match Post against it had a payre of great whyte fylver lyvery Pots for Wyne: and before them too Glaffez of good capacitie, fill'd full; the t'on with whyte Wine, the two other with Claret; fo fresh of coolor; and of look fo lovely, fmiling to the Eyz of many, that by my feith mee thought, by their leering, they could have foound in their harts (az the evening was hot,) to have kift them sweetlie, and thought it no Sin: And theez for the potencial prezents of

Bacchus. 4. Bacchus the God of Wine. The fift payr had each a fair large trey streawd with fresh grass; and in them, Coonger, Burt, Mullet, Fresh Herring, Oisters, Samon, Crevis, and such

Neputuns. 5. like from Neptunus, God of the Sea. On the fixth payr of Posts wear set two ragged Stavez of sylver, as my Lord givez them in Armz, beautifully glittering of Armour thereupon depending, Bowz, Arroz, Spearz, Sheeld,

Head

Head-pees, Gorget, Corfelets, Swoords, Targets, and fuch like, for Mars Gifts the God Mars. 6. of War. And the aptlyer (methought.) waz it that thooz ragged Staves supported theez Martial prezents, as well becauz theez staves by their tines feem naturallie meete for the bearing of Armoour, as also that they chiefly in this place might take upon them principall protection of her Highness Parson, that fo benignly pleazed her to take herbour. On the feaventh Posts, the last and next too the Caftl, wear thear pight to faer Bay braunches of a four foot hy, adourned on all fides with Lutes, Viollz, Shallmz, Cornets, Flutes, Recorders, and Harpes, az the prezents of Phabus the God of Muzik for re- Phabus. 7. joicing the mind, and also of Phizik, for health to the Body.

Tabl beautifully garnisht aboove with her Highness Arms, and featlie with Ivy wreathz boorded aboout, of a ten foot Square: The ground blak, whearupon in large white Capitall Roman fayr written, a Poem mencioning theeze Gods and their Gifts, thus prezented untoo her Highness: Which, becauz it remained unremooved, at leizure and pleaze I took it cout, as soloeth. A D

AD MAJESTATEM REGIAM.

Jupiter huc certos cernens de tendere gressus.

Cælicolas Princers actutum convocat Omnes:

Obsequium præstare jubet Tibi quenque benignum.

Unde suas Sylvanus Aves, Fomonaque fructus,

Alma Ceres fruges, hilarantia vina Liæus,

Neptunus Pisces, tela et tutantia Mavors,

Suave Melos Phæbus, solidamque longamque salutem.

Dii Tibi Regin ahæc (cum sis Dignissima) præbent:

Hoc Tibi, cum Domino, dedit se & werda Kenelmi.

All the Letters that mention her Majesty, which heer I put capitall, for reverens and honor wear thear made in Golld.

But the Night well spent, for that theez Versez by torch light coold easily bee read, by a Poet thearfore in a long ceruleoous garment, with a side and wide sleeves Venecian wize drawen up to his elboz, his dooblett sleevez under that, Crimzen, nothing but Silke; a Bay garland on his head, and a skro in his hand, making sirst an humble Obeizaunce at her highness cummyng, and pointing untoo everie prezent as he spake; the same were pronounced. Thus yiewing

viewing the Gifts, az she past, and how the Posts might agree with the speech of the Poet, at the eend of the bridge and entree of the Gate, waz her highnes received with a fresh delicate Armony of Flutz, in perfourmants of Phabus Prezents.

So passing intoo the inner Coourt, her Majesty (that never rides but alone) thear set down from her passive, was conveied up to Chamber: When after did sollo so great a peal of gunz, and such lightning by syrwork a long space toogither, as Jupiter woold sheaw himself too bee no surther behind with hiz welcum then the rest of hiz Gods: and that woold hee have all the Countrie to kno: for indeed the noiz and slame were heard and seen a twenty myle of. Thus much Master Martin (that I remember me) for the first daiz Bien venu. Be yee not wery, for I am skant in the midst of my matter.

On Sunday the forenoon Occupied, az for the Sabot day, in quiet and vacation from woork, and in divine fervis and preaching at the Parish Church: The Afternoon in excelent Muzik of fundry swet Instruments,

Sunday.

C

and in dauncing of Lordes and Ladiez, and oother woorshipfull degrees, uttered with such lively agilitee and commendable grace az whither it moought be more straunge too the eye, or pleazunt too the minde, for my part indeed I coold not discern; but exceedingly well was it, methought in both.

At night late, az though Jupiter the last night had forgot for biziness, or forborn for curtefy and quiet, part of his wellcoom untoo her highness appointed, noow entrins at the fyrst intoo hiz purpoze moderatly (az mortallz doo) with a warning peec or too, proceding on with incres; at last the Altitonant displeaz me hiz mayn poour; with blaz of burning Darts, flying too and fro, leams of starz coruscant, streamz and hail of firie fparkes, lightninges of wildfier a water and lond, flight & shoot of thunderboltz, all with fuch countinauns terror & vehemencie, that the Heavins thundred, the Waters foourged, the Earth shooke; and in such fort surly, az had we not bee affured of the fulmicant deitee waz all hot in Amitee, and could not otherwize witnesse his wellcomming unto her highness; it woold have made mee, for my part, az hardy az I am, very veangeably afeard [10]

afeard. This a doo lasted while the Midnight waz past, that well waz mee soon after when I waz cought in my cabayn: and this for the fecund day.

Munday was hot, and thearfore her high- Munday, 3. ness kept in a till a five a Clok in the eevening: what time it pleazz'd her too ride foorth into the Chace too hunt the Hart of The Hunting fors: which foound anon, and after fore fors. chased, and chased by the hot pursuit of the hooundes, was fain of fine fors, at last to take foil. Thear to beholld the fwift fleeting of the Deer afore with the stately Cariage of his head in hiz fwimmyng, spred (for the quantitee) lyke the fail of a Ship: the hounds harroing after, az they had bin a number of skiphs too the spoyle of a Karvell: the ton no lesse eager in purchaz of his pray, then waz the other earnest in savegard of hiz life: fo az the earning of the hoounds in continuauns of their crie, the swiftness of the Deer, the running of footmen, the galloping of horsez, the blafting of hornz, the halloing and hewing of the huntsmen, with the excellent echoz between whilez from the Woods and Waters in Valleiz refounding: mooved Pastime delectabl in so hye a degree, disedi

az for ony parson to take pleazure by mooft fensez at onez, in mine opinion, thear can be none ony wey comparable to this: and speciall in this place, that of nature is foormed so fytt for the purpose; in seith Master Martin if ye coold with a Wish, I woold ye had bin at it: Wel the Hart waz kild, a goodly Deer, but so ceast not the game yet.

For about nien a Clock, at the hither

Man.

part of the Chase whear torch light attended, oout of the Woods, in her Majestiez return, rooughly came thear foorth Hombre The Savage Salvagio, with an Oken plant pluct up by the roots in his hande, himself forgrone all in Moss and Ivy; who, for parsonage, gesture, and utteraunce befide, coountenaunst the matter too very good liking; and had speech to effect: That continuing so long in theeze wilde Wastes, whearin oft had he fared both far and neer, yet hapt he never to fee fo glorioous an Affemble afore: and noow cast intoo great grief of mind, for that neyther by himself coold he gels, nor knew whear else too bee taught, what they should be, or whoo bare estate. Reports sum had he hard many straunge things, but brooyled thearby

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thearby fo mooch the more in defire of knoledge. Thus in great pangs bethought he, and call'd he upon all his familiarz and companionz, the Fawnz, the Satyres, the Nymphs, the Dryades & the Hamadryades; but none making aunswear, whearby his care the more encreasing, in utter grief and extreem refuge, call'd he allowd at last, after hiz olld freend Echo, that he wist would hyde nothing from him, but tell him all, if the wear heer. Heer (quoth Echo.) Heer, Echo, and art thou thear? (fays he,) Ah hoow mooch hast thou relieved my careful spirits with thy curtezy onward. A my good Echo, heer is a marveiloous prezenz of dignitee; what are they I pray thee, who is Soverain, tell me I befeech thee, or elze hoow moought I kno? I kno (quoth she.) Knoest thou, says he? marry that is exceedingly well: Why then, I dezire thee, hartily to sho mee what Majestie, (for no mean degree is it) have we heer: a King or a Queen? (quoth Echo.) A Queen! fayez hee? Pauzing and wifely viewing a while. noow full certeynlie seemes thy tale to be true: And proceeding by this maner of Dialog, with an earnest beholding her highness a while, recounts he first hoow justly that

Echa-

that foormer reports agree with his present fight, toouching the beautifull linaments of coountinauns, the cumly proportion of body, the Prinfly grace of prezenz, the graciouz giftz of nature, with the rare and fingular qualities of both body and mind in her Majesty conjoyn'd, and fo apparent at eye. Then shortly rehearing Saterdaiz Actes, of Sibil's falutation, of the Porter's proposition, of his Trumpetoours Muzik, of the Lake Ladiez Oration, of the seaven Godz seaven Prezentz; Hee reporteth the incredibl joy that all estatez in the land have allweyz of her hignes whearfoever it cums: eendeth with prefage and prayer of perpetuall felicitee, and with humble subjection of him and hizzen and all that they may do. After this fort the matter went with littl differens I geffe, faving only in this point, that the thing which heer I report in unpolisht Proez, was thear pronounced in good meeter and matter, very wel indighted in rime. Echo finely framed most aptly by answerz thus to utter all. And I shall tell yoo Master Martin, by the mass, of a mad Adventure: As this Savage for the more fubmission brake hiz tree asunder, and Kast the top from him, it had almost light upon her highnes hors hedd; whearat he startld, and

the gentlman much difmayd. See the benignitee of the Prins; az the footmen lookt well too the hors, and hee of generofitee foon calmd of himself-"No hurt, "No hurt, quoth her highness. Which Words I promif yoo wee wear all glad to hear; and took them too be the best part of the Play. It was branch samuely box order with

ed deutilist and a lead in but led or

Tuisday, pleazaunt passing of the time with Tuisday, 4. Muzik and dauncing; faving that toward night it liked her Majesty too walk a foot into the Chase over the bridge: whear it pleafed her to stand, while upon the Pool oout of a Barge fine appointed for the purpoze, too heer fundry kinds of very delectabl Muzik; thus recreated, and after fum wallk her highnes returned.

Wednsday, her Majesty rode intoo the Wednsday, 5. Chase, a hunting again of the Hart of Fors. The Deer, after his property, for refuge took the foyl: but fo master'd by hote pursuit on al parts, that he was taken quick in the Pool: The Watermen held him up hard by the hed, while at her highnes comaundment he loft hiz earz for a raundfum and fo had pardon for lyfe, were weare light and low

COST

The Hart pardoned.

Thursday.

7 24]

A queaft of Bearz.

Thursday, 6. Thursday, the soourteenth of this July, and the fyxth day of her Majestyez cumming. a great fort of Bandogs whear thear tyed in the utter Coourt, and thyrteen Bearz in the inner. Whoofoever made the pannell, thear wear inoow for a Queast, and one for challenge and need wear. A Wight of great wizdoom and gravitee feemed their forman to be, had it cum to a Jury: But it fell oout that they wear cauzd too appear thear upon no fuch matter, but onlie too aunswear too auncient quarrell between them and the Bandogs, in a cause of controversy that hath long depended, been obstinatly full often debated with sharp and byting arguments a both fydes, and coold never be decided grown noow too fo marveyloous a mallys, that with spitefull obrayds and uncharitabl chaffings alweiz they freat, az any whear the ton can heer, see, or smell the toother: And indeed at utter deadly feud. Many a maymd member, (God wot) blody face & a torn Cote hath the quarrel cost between them, fo far likely the leffe yet noow to be appeard, as thear wants not partakers too bak them a both fidez.

> Well fyr, the Bearz wear brought foorth intoo

intoo the Coourt, the Dogs fet too them, too argu the points eeven face too face; they had learnd counsel also a both parts: what may they be coounted parciall that are retain but a to fyde? I ween no. Very feers both ton & toother and eager in argument: If the Dog in pleadyng woold pluk the Bear by the throte, the Bear with travers woould claw him again by the scalp; Confess and a lift, but avoyd a coold not that waz bound too the bar: And hiz Coounfell tolld him that it coold be too him no pollecy in pleading. Thearfore thus with fending and prooving, with plucking and tugging, skratting and byting, by plain tooth and nayll a to fide and toother, fuch expens of blood and leather waz thear between them, as a moonths licking I ween will not recoover: and yet remain as far out az ever they wear.

It was a sport very pleazaunt of theeze beastz; to see the Bear with his pink nyez leering after hiz enmiez approch, the nimblness and wayt of the Dog too take hiz avauntage, and the fors and experiens of the Bear agayn to avoyd the assauts: If he wear bitten in one place, hoow he woold pynch in an oother too get free: that if he wear taken

taken onez, then what shyst with byting with clawying, with roring tossing and tumbling he woold woork too wynde hym self from them: And when he was lose, to shake hiz earz twyse or thryse wyth the blud and the slaver aboout his siznamy, waz a matter of a goodly releef.

Gun shot and fyrework.

As this fport waz had a day time, in the Castl, so waz thear abrode at night very straunge and sundry kindez of ster works, compeld by cunning to sly too and fro, and too mount very hye intoo they Ayr upward, and also too burn unquenshabl in the Water beneathe; contrary, ye wot, too syerz kinde: This intermingld with a great peal of Guns, which all gave both to the ear and to the Eye the greater grace and delight, for that with such Order and Art they wear tempered, toouching time and continuaunce, that waz about too hours space.

Tumbling of the Italian. Noow within also, in the mean time waz thear sheawed before her hignes, by an Italian, such feats of Agilitiee, in goinges, turninges, tumblinges, castinges, hops, jumps, leaps, skips, springs, gambaud, soomersauts, caprettiez and slights; forward, backward, sydewize, fydewize, a doownward, upward and with fundry windings, gyrings & circumflexions; allfo lightly and with fuch eazinefs, as by mee in feaw words it is not expressible by pen or fpeech I tell yoo plain. I bleast me by my faith to behold him, and began to doout whither a waz a man or a spirite, and I ween had doouted mee 'till this day, had it not been that anon I bethought me of men that can reason and talk with too toongs; and with too parfons at onez, fing like Burdz, curteiz of behaviour, of body strong, and in joynts fo nymbl withall, that their bonez feem az lythie and plyaunt fyneuz. They dwel in a happy Iland (az the Book tearmz it,) four moonths fayling Southward beyond Ethiop. Nay Master Martin I tell you no jest; for both Diodorus Siculus an Auncient Diodor. Sicul. Greek Historiographer in his third book of de Antig. the Acts of the olld Egypcians; and also from Gestia. lib. 3. him Conrad Gesnerus, a great learned man, and a very diligent Writer in all good Arguments of oour time, but deceased, in the first chapter of hiz Mithridates reporteth the fame. As for this fellow, I cannot tell what too make of him, fave that I may gesse his bak metalld like a Lamprey, that haz no bone, but a lyne like to a Lute string. Well fyr,

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fyr, let him pass and his feats, and this dayz pastime withall, for heer iz az mooch az I can remember mee for Thursdaiz entertainment,

Friday, 7. Saterday, 8. friday and Saterday wear thear no open sheaws abrode, because the weather enclynde too sum moyster and wynde; that very seasonably temperd the drought and the heat, caused by the continuous of sayr weather and sunshyne afore, all the whyle syns her Majesties thither cumming.

Sunday, 9.

A Sunday, opportunely the weather brake up again, and after divine Servis in the Parish Church for the Sabot day, and a frutefull Sermon thear in the forenoon: At Asternoon, in woorship of this Kenelwoorth Castl, and of God and Saint Kenelm, whooz day forsooth by the Calendar this waz; a solemn Brydeale of a proper Coopl waz appointed; Set in order in the Tylt-yard, too cum and make thear sheaw before the Castl in the great Coourt, whear az was pight a cumly Quintine for featz at Armz, which when they had done, too march oout at the North gate of the Castl homeward again into the Tooun.

& Brideale.

And

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And thus were they marshalld. Fyrst, all the lustie Lads and bolld bachelarz of the Parish, sutablie every Wight with hiz blu buckeram bridelace upon a braunch of green Broom (cauz rozemary iz fkant thear) tyed on hiz leaft arme, (for a that fyde lyez the heart,) and his Alder pole for a spear in his right hand, in Marciall order raunged on a fore, too and too in a rank: Sum with a hat, fum in a Cap, fum a Cote, fum a jerken, fum for lightness in hiz dooblet and hiz hoze, Clean trust with a point afore: Sum botes and no Spurz, he Spurz and no boots, and he neyther nother: One a Sadel, anoother a Pad or a Pannell fastened with a Cord, for gyrts wear geazon: And theez to the number of a fixteen wight riding men and well beseen: But the Bridegroom formost, in hiz fatherz tawny worsted jacket, (for hiz freends wear fayn that he shoold be a Brydegroom before the Queen) a fayr strawn hat with a Capitall Crooun, fleepl Wyze on his hed: a payr of harvest gloves on hiz hands, az a fign of good Husbandry: A Pen and inkorn at hiz bak; for he woold be knowen to be bookish: lame of a leg that in his Yooth was broken at football: Well beloved yet of his Mother, that lent him a nu Mufflar

flar for a Napkin that waz tyed too hiz gyrdl for lozyng. It was no small Sport too marke this Minion in hiz sull apointment, that throogh good scoolation becam az formall in hiz Action, az had he been a Brydegroom indeed; with this speciall grace by the wey, that ever az he woold have framed him the better countenauns, with the woors face he lookt.

control south sublice and rely and

Well fyr, after theez horsmen, a lively Morifdauns, according too the Auncient manner: fix Dauncerz, Mawdmarion, and the Fool. Then three pretty Puzels, az bright az a breast of bacon, of a thirtie yeere old a pees, that carried three speciall Spifecakes of a bushel of wheat (they had it by meazure out of my Lord's backhouse,) before the Bryde: Syzely with fet countenauns, and lips fo demurely fimpring, as it had been a Mare cropping of a thiftl. After theez, a loovely loober woorts, freklfaced, red-headed, cleen trust in hiz dooblet and hiz hoze taken up now in deed by commission, for that hee waz so loth to cum forward, for reverens belike of hiz nue cut canvas dooblet: and woold by hiz good will have been but a gazer, but found to bee a meet actor for his Offis:

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Offis: That waz to beare the Bride-cup, foormed of a fweet fucket barrell, a faire turnd foot fet too it, all feemly be fylverd and parcell gilt, adourned with a beautiful braunch of Broom, gayly begilded for Rofemary; from which, too brode Brydelaces of red and yelloo buckeram begilded, and galauntly streaming by such wind az thear waz, for he Carried it aloft: This gentl Cup-bearer yet, had hiz freckld fiznemy fumwhat unhappily infested az he went, by the byzy flyez, that floct about the Bride-cup, for the sweetness of the sucket that it favored on: but hee like a tall Fello, withstood their Mallis stoutly, (see what Manhood may do,) bet them away, kild them by scores, flood to hiz charge, and marched on in good Order.

Then folloed the worshipful Bride, led (after the Cuntrie maner) between too Auncient Parishioners, honest Toounsmen. But a stale Stallion, and a well spred, (hot az the Weather waz) God wot, and ill smelling waz she: a thirtie yeer old, of colour broun-bay not very beautifull in deed, but ugly, and soul ill savord: Yet marvey-loous sond of the Offis, because shee hard

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fay shee shoold dawns before the Queen, in which seat shee thought she woold foot it az finely az the best: Well, after this Bride cam thear by too and too, a dozen damzels for bride-maides; that for favor, attyre, for facion and cleanlines, were az meete for such a Bride az a treen ladl for a Porige Pot: Mo, (but for sear of carring all clean,) had been appointed but theez seaw wear inoow.

Running at Quintine.

As the Cumpany in this Order wear cum into the Coourt, marvelous wear the marcial Acts that wear doon thear that day, The Bryde-groome for preeminens had the fyrst Coors at the Quintyne, brake hiz fpear treshardiment: but his Mare in hiz manage. did a littl fo titubate, that mooch a doo had his Manhod to fit in his Sadl, and too 'scape the foyl of a fall: With the help of his hand, yet hee recooverd himself, and lost not hiz flyrops (for he had none to his Saddl:) had no hurt as it hapt, but only that hiz gyrt burft, and loft hiz pen and inkorn that he waz redy to wep for; but his handkercher, az good hap waz, found hee safe at his gyrdl: that cheerd him fumwhat, and had good regard it shoold not be fyeld. For though heat and coolness upon fundry Occazions

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Occazions made him sum time too sweat, and sum time rumatick; yet durst hee be bollder too blo his noze and wype his face with the slapet of his fatherz jacket, then with his Mother's Mussler: 'tis a goodly matter, when Yooth iz manerly brought up, in fatherlie loove and Motherly Aw.

Now Syr, after the Brydegroom had made hiz Coors, ran the rest of the Band a whyle, in fum order; but foon after, tag and rag, cut and long tail; whear the specialty of the sport was, to see how sum for hiz slakness had a good bob with the Bag; and sum for his hafte too toppl dooun right, and cum tumbling to the Post: Sum stryving fo mooch at the fyrst setting oout, that it feemd a question between the Man and the Beaft, whither the Coors shoold be made a horsback or a foot: and put foorth with the fpurz, then wold run hiz race by az among the thickest of the Throng, that dooun came they toogyther hand over hed: Ahoother, whyle he directed his Coors to the quintine, his jument woold carry him too a Mare amoong the Pepl: So hiz hors az amoroos az him felf adventuroous: Another, too, run and mist the quintyne with hiz

T 34 hiz flaff, and hit the boord with his hed!

and lime the rathameter ver durft hee!

Many fuch gay gamz wear thear among theez ryderz: who by and by after, upon a greater coorage leaft thear quintining, and ran at anoother. Thear to fee the stearn countenauns, the grym looks, the cooragioous attempts, the desperat Adventurez, the daungeroous Coorvez, the feers encoounterz, whereby the buff at the Man, and the counterbuff at the hors, that both fumtime cam topling to the ground. By my trooth Master Martyn twaz a lively pastime; I beleeve it woold have mooved fum man too a right meerry mood, though had it be toold him hiz Wife lay a dying.

Hok Tuifday

And heerto folloed az good a sport, (meby the Coventree thought,) prezented in an Historical kue, by certain good harted men of Coventree, my Lords Neighboors thear: who understanding amoong them the thing that coold not bee hidden from ony: hoow carefull and studious hiz honour waz that by all pleazaunt recreafions her highnes might best fynd her felf wellcom, and bee made gladfum and mery; (the groundworke indeede and foundacion of hiz Lordship's myrth and gladnesse.

gladnesse of us all,) made petition that they moought renue noow their Old Storial Sheaw: Of argument how the Danez whylom heere in a troubloous Seazon wear for quietnesse born withall and suffeard in Peas; that anon, by outrage and importabl infolency, abuzing both Ethelred the King, then, and all Estates everie whear by syde; at the greevous complaint and coounfel of Huna the King's Chieftain in warz, on Saint Brice's night, Ann. Dom. 1012, (az the book fayz, that falleth yeerely on the thirteenth of November) wear all dispatcht and the Ream rid. And for becauz the matter mencioneth how valiantly our English Women, for love of their Countree behaved themselves, expressed in Actionz and rymez after their manner, they thought it moought moove fum myrth to her Majesty the rather. The thing, faid They, iz grounded in story, and for pastime woont too be plaid in oour Citee yearly: without ill example of mannerz, papiffry, on ony superstition: and elz did so occupy the heads of a number, that likely inoough woold have had woorz meditationz: had an Auncient beginning and a long continuauns: 'till noow of late laid dooun, they knue no cauz why, onless it wear by the zeal

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is gyrice that of Captona Cox

zeal of certain theyr preacherz; Men very commendabl for their behaviour & learning. and fweet in their Sermons, but fumwhat too four in preaching awey theyr Passime: Wisht therefore, that az they shoold continue their good doctrine in Pulpet, fo, for matters of pollicy and governauns of the Citie, they woold permit them to the Mair and Magistratez: and sayed by my feyth, Master Martyn, they woold make theyr humbl peticion untoo her highnes, that they might have theyr Playz up agayn.

But aware, keep bak, make room noow.

har they cum:

And fyrst Captin Cox, an od man I pro-Captain Cox. miz yoo: by profession a Mason, and that It is alluding to this Adventure right skilfull; very cunning in fens, and of the Country hardy as Gawin; for his ton-sword hangs at Johnson names hiz tablz eend: great overfight hath he in matone of his Mafques, which was ters of florie: For az for King Arthurz Book, printed 1640; Huon of Burdeaus, the foour sons of Aymon, Owls at Kenel Bevys of Hampton, The Squyre of lo degree, worth; prefented by the Ghoft The Knight of Courtefy, and the Lady Faguof Captain Cox, mounted on his ell, Frederik of Gene, Syr Eglamoour, Syr Hobbyhorfe. See Langbain's Tryamoour, Syr Lamwell, Syr Ifenbras, Syr Dramatic Poets Gawyn, Olyver of the Caftl, Lucres and p. 293. Eurialus, Virgil's life, the Castl of Ladies, J. G. the

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the Wido Edyth, the King and the Tanner, Frien Rous, Howleglas, Gargantua, Robin-hood, Adam Bel, Clim of the Clough and William of Cloudsley, the Churl & the Burd, the seaven wise Masters, the Wife lapt in a Morels skin, the sak full of Nuez, the Searge-aunt that became a Fryar, Skogan, Collyn Clout, the Fryar and the boy, Elynor Rumming, and the Nutbrooun Maid, with many moe then I rehears heere; I beleeve hee have them all at his singers endz.

Then in Philosophy, both Morall and Naturall, I think hee be as naturally overfeen; beside Poetrie and Astronomie, and oother hid Sciences, az I may gesse by the Omberty of his Books; whearof part, az I remember, The Sheperds Kalendar, The Ship of Fools, Danielz Dreamz, the Book of Fortune, Stans puer ad Mensam, The bye wey to the Spitl-house, Julian of Brainford's Testament, the Castle of Love, the Booget of Demaunds, the Hundred Mery Talez, the Book of Riddels, the Seaven Sororz of Wemen. The prooud Wives Pater-Nofter, the Chapman of a Peniwoorth of Wit: Belide hiz Auncient Playz, Yooth & Charitee, Hikshorner, Nugize, Impacient Poverty, & heerwith Doctor Boords Breviary

Breviary of Health. What shoold I rehearz heer, what a bunch of Ballets and Songs, all Auncient; as Broom broom on Hil, So Wo iz me begon, trolly lo. Over a Whinny Meg, Hey ding a ding, Bony lass upon a green, My bony on gave me a bek. By a bank az I lay: and too more he hath fair wrapt up in Parchment, and bound with a Whipcord. And az for Almanaks of Antiquitee. (a point for Ephemerides) I ween he can sheaw from Fasper Last of Antwarp unto Nostradam of Frauns, and thens untoo oour John Securiz of Salfbury. To flay ye no longer herein, I dare fay hee hath az fair a Library of theez Sciencez, and az many goodly Monuments both in Proze and Poetry, and at afternoonz can talk az much without book, az ony Inholder betwixt Brainford and Bag shot, what degree soever. he be.

Beside thiz, in the sield a good Marshall at musters; of very great Credite and trust in the Toun here; for he had been chozen Ale-cunner many a Yeer, when his betters have stond by; and ever quited himself with such estimation, as yet too tast of a Cup of Nippitate, his judgement will be taken above

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bove the best in the Parish, be hiz noze near fo read. To be which of the stooms animalis

flag set i then get they grylly topy mor, that Captain Cox cam marching on valiantly before, cleen trust and gartered above the knee, all fresh in a Velvet Cap (Master Golding a lent it him,) floorishing with hiz ton fwoord: and another fens mafter with him: Thus in the forward making room for the rest. After them, proudly prickt on formost the Danish launce knights on hosbak, and then the English: Each with their Alder pole martially in their hand. Eeven at The Coventree the first entree, the meeting waxt fum-what Warm; that bye and bye kindled with corage a both fidez, grue from a hot skirmish unto a blazing Battail: first by speare and shield, outragious in their racez as ramz at their rut; with furious encounterz, that togyther they tumbl too the dust, sumtime hors and man, and after fall too it with fworde and target, good bangz a both fidez. The fight fo ceasing, but the Battail not so ended folloed the Footmen; both by the Hostes ton after toother; first marching in ranks; then Warlik turning; then fro ranks into fquadrons; then intoo triangles; fro that into rings, and so winding oout again. A valiant Captain

TOIL

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Captain of great prowez az fiers az a fox affauting a gooz, waz fo hardy to give the first stroke: then get they grysly togyther, that great was the Activitee that day too befeen thear a both fidez: ton very eager for purchaz of pray, toother utterly floout for redemption of Libertie: thus, quarrell enflamed fury a both fidez: Twife the Danes had the better, but at the last conflict, beaten doun. overcom, and many led captive for triumph by our English Weemen.

This was the effect of this Sheaw: that az it waz handled, made mooch matter of good Pastime: brought all indeed into the great Coourt, een under her highnes windo too have feen: but (az unhappy it waz for the Bride) that cam thither too foon, (and yet waz it a four a Clok.) for her highnes beholding in the Chamber delectabl dauncing indeed, and heerwith the great throng and unruliness of the people, waz cauz that this folemnitee of Brideale and dauncing, had not the full muster was hoped for; and but a littl of the Coventree Pley her highnes also saw, commaunded therefore on the Tuisday folloing to have it full oout: az accordingly it waz prezented; whereat

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her Majesty laught well: They wear the Jocunder, and so mooch the more, becauz her highnes had given them too Buckes and sive Marke in mony, to make mery togyther: They prayed for her Majesty, long, happily to reign, and oft to cum thither, that oft they moought see her: and what, triumphing upon the good acceptauns, they vaunted their Play was never so dignished, nor ever any Players before so beatissed.

Thus, tho' the Day took an end, yet slipt not the night all sleeping awey: for az neyther Offis nor obsequie ceassed at any time too the full, to perform the Plot his Honor had appoynted: So after supper waz thear a Play of a very good Theam presented, but so set foorth, by the Actours well handling, that pleazure and mirth made it seem very short, tho' it lasted too good oourz & more. But stay Master Martyn, all iz not doon yet."

After the Play, oout of hand folloed a most delicioous and (if I may so terme it) an Ambrosiall Banket: whearof, whither I might more muze at the deintynesse, shapez, and the cost; or else at the variete and num-

Weather being hor, her highnes kepulthe

ber

well indue it.

ber of the disshes (that wear a three hundred) for my part I coold littl tell them; and now less I affure yoo. Her Majesty eat smally or nothing: which understood; the Coorsez wear not so Orderly served and sizely set dooud, but wear by and by as disorderly wasted and coorsly consumed; more courtly me thought than curteously: But that was no part of the matter; moought it pleaz and be liked, and do that it cam for, then was all well inough.

Untoo this Banket thear was appoynted a Mask: for riches of Aray, of an incredible cost: but the time so far spent, and very late in the night now, was cauz that it cam not foorth to the sheaw: And thus for Sondayz season, having stayd you the longer, according to the matter, heer make I an eend: Ye maye breath yee a while.

Munday, 10.

Munday the eyghteenth of this July, the Weather being hot, her highnes kept the Castl for coolness, 'till about five a Clok, her Majesty in the Chase hunted the Hart (as afore) of fors: that whyther wear it by the cunning of the Huntsmen, or by the natural desyre of the Deer, or els by both; anon he

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gat him to foyl agayne, which reyzed the accustomed delight: a Passime indeede so intyrely pleazaunt, az whearof at times whoo may have the full and free fruition, can find no more sacietee (I ween) for a Recreation, then of theyr good Viaundes at timez for their sustentiation.

Well, the Game was gotten; and her Highnes returning, cam thear, upon a fwimming Mermayd, (that from top too tayl waz an eyghteen foot long,) Triton Neptune's blafter: whoo, with his Trumpet foormed of a Wrinkld Wealk, az her Majesty waz in fight, gave foound very shrill & fonoroous. in fign he had an Ambaffy too pronoouns. Anon her highnes was cummen upon the bridge, whearunto he made hiz Fish to swim the fwifter; and he then declared -- "How " the supreame salsipotent Monarch Neptune, " the great God of the swelling Seas, Prins " of Profunditees, and Sooverain Segnior of " al Lakez, fresh Waterz, Riverz, Creekez " and Goolphs; Understanding how a cruel " Knight, one Syr Bruce Sans Pitee, a mor-"tal Enemy untoo Ladiz of estate; had "long lien about the banks of this Pool in wayt with his bands, heer to diffrels the " Lady F2

"Lady of the Lake, whearby she hath been "restrayned not only from having any use of her Ancient Liberty & territoriez in theeze "parts; but also of making repayr and giving "attendauns unto yoo Nobl Queen (quo'he) az she woold; she promist, and also shoold; "dooth therefoer signify, and heerto, of yoo "az of his good Leag and deer freend make "this Request, that ye will deyn but too sheaw yoor Parson toward this Pool; "whearby yoor only prezens shall be matter sufficient of abandoning this uncurtes "Knight, and putting all his Bands too "flight, and also deliveraunce of the Lady "oout of this thralldom."

Mooving heerwith from the Bridge, and fleeting more into the Pool, chargeth he in Neptune's name both Eolus with all his Windez, the Waterz with his Springez, his Fysh and Fooul, and all his Clients in the same, that they ne be so hardye in any fors to stur, but keep them Calm and quiet while this Queen be prezent. At which petition, her Highness staying, it appeard straight hoow Syr Bruce became unseen, his Bands skaled, and the Lady by and by, with her two Nymphs sloating upon her moovable stands.

Ilands (Triton on his Mermaid skimming by,) approched toward her highnes on the Bridge; as well too declare that her Majestiez prezens hath fo graciouslie thus wrought her deliverauns, az allfo to excuze her not comming to Coourt az she promist, and cheefly to prezent her Majestie (as a token of her Duty and good hart) for her highness recreation, with this Gift; which was Arion that excellent and famous Muzicien. in tyre and appointment straunge well seeming too his Parson, ryding aloste upon his old freend the Dolphin, (that from hed too tayl waz a foour and twenty foot long,) and fwymd hard by theez Ilands. Heerwith, Arion, for theez great Benefitez, after a feaw well coouched woords unto her Majesty of thankfgiving, in supplement of the same; began a delectabl Ditty of a Song well apted to a melodious noiz; compoounded of fix feveral Instruments, all covert, casting foound from the Dolphin's belly within; Arion, the feaventh, fitting thus finging (az I fay) without.

Noow Syr, the Ditty in meeter fo aptly endighted to the matter, and after by Voys fo delicioously deliver'd; The Song, by a skilfull

fkilfull Artist into hiz parts so sweetlie forted; each part in his Instrument so clean and sharpely touched; Every Instrument agayn in hiz kind so excellently tunabl; and this in the Eeving of the day, resoounding from the Calmm Waters, whear prezens of her Majesty, and longing to listen had utterly damped all noiz and din; the whole Armony conveyd in tyme tune and temper thus incomparably Melodious; with what pleazure (Master Martyn) with what sharpness of Conceyt, with what lively delighte this mought pearce into the hearers harts; I pray ye imagin yoor felf az ye may; for fo God judge me, by all the Wit and Cunning I have, I cannot express, I promis yoo. " Mais ieo bien vieu cela Monsieur, que " forte grande est la pouvoyr qu' avoit la " tres nobl Science de Musique sur les esprites "humains. Perceive ye me? I have told ye a great matter noow: As for me, furely I was lull'd in fuch liking, and fo loth too leave off, that mooch a doo a good while after, had I, to fynde me whear I waz. And take ye this by the way, that for the fmall Skyl in Muzik, that God hath fent me (ye kno it iz fumwhat) ile fet the more by my felf while my name is Lancham; and

and Grace a God, a Muzik iz a Nobl Art!

him e autonomical and of anno

A, stay a while, see a short wit: by trooth Knights made. I had almost forgot. This daye waz a day of Grace beside, whearin wear avaunced five Gentlemen of woorshippe unto the degree of Knighthood; Sir Thomas Cecyl, fun and heyr untoo the right honorabl the Lord Treazorer, Syr Henry Cobham, broother unto the Lord Cobham, Syr Thomas Stanhop, Syr Arthur Baffet, and Syr Thomas Trefham. and also, by her highnes accustumed mercy and charitee, nyne cured of the psynfull and daungerous deseaz called the King's Evill; for that Kings and Queens of this Realm, withoout oother medfin (fave only by handling prayerz) only doo cure it: Bear with me, tho' perchaunce I place not thoz Gentlmen in my recitall heer, after theyr effatez; for I am neyther good Heraud of Armes, nor vet.kno boow they are fet in the Subfidy bookez: men of great woorship I underfland they are all.

Tuisday, according to commaundement, Tuisday, 11. cam oour Coventree men. What their matter was, of her highnes myrth and good acceptauns, and Rewarde untoo them, and

of their rejoyling thearat, I sheawd you afore, and so say the less noow.

As flav a while free a floor witte

Wednesd. 12. Wednesday in the forenoon, preparacion was in hand for her Majesty to have supt in Now call'd Wedgenall, a three Myle west from the Castl.

by trooth Keyllenich

Wedgnock park. A goodly Park of the Queenz Majestiez: For that cauz a fair pavilion, and other provision accordingly thither fent and prepared: but by meanz of Weather not fo cleerly difpozed, the matter waz countermaunded again: That had her highnes hapned this daye too have cummen abrode, there was made reddy a Devise of Godessez & Nymphes, which az well for the ingenious argument, az for the well handling of it in rime and endighting, woold undooutedly have gaind great lyking and mooved no less delight: Of the Particulariteez whearof I ceas to entreat, least like the boongling Carpentar, by mifforting the peecez, I mar a good frame in the bad fetting up; or by my bad tempring afore hand, embleamishe the beauty, when it shoold be rear'd up indeed. A This Day allfo waz thear fuch earnest talk and appointment of remooving, that I gave over my Noteing, and harkened after my hors.

mont colum

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Mary fyr, I must tell yoo; Az all endeavoour waz to moove mirth and Pastime (az I tolld ye:) Eeven so a ridiculoous Devise of an Auncient Minstrell and his Song, The Minstree, waz prepared to have been proffer'd, if meete time and place had been foound for it. Ons, in a woorshipful Company, whear, full appointed, he recoounted his matter in fort az it should have been uttered, I chaunsed to bee; what I noted, heer thus I tell yoo.

A Parson very meet seemed he for the purpoze; of a XLV years olld, apparelled partly as he woold himfelf: Hiz Cap of hiz hed feemly rounded tonfter wyze; fayr kembd, that with a spoonge deintly dipt in a littl Caponz greas, waz finelye fmoothed too make it shine like a Mallards wing. hiz beard fmugly shaven; and yet his shyrt after the nu trink, with ruffs fayr starched, sleeked, and gliftering like a payr of nu shooz: Marshalld in good Order: wyth a stetting flick, and floout that every ruff flood up like a wafer. A fide gooun of Kendal green, after the freshness of the year now; gathered at the Neck with a narro gorget fastened afore with a white clasp and a keepar close up to the Chin, but eafily for heat too un-

doo

[50] doo when he lift: feemly begyrt in a red Caddiz gyrdl; from that, a payr of capped Sheffeld knivez hanging a to fide: Out of hiz bozom draune foorth a lappet of his Napkin, edged with a blu lace, and marked with a truloove, a hart, and A. D. for Damian: for he was but a bachelar yet.

His gooun had fyde fleevez dooun to midlegge, flit from the shooulder too the hand, and lined with white Cotten. His dooblet fleevez of blak woorsted; upon them a payr of poynets of tawny Chamblet, laced a long the wreast wyth blu threeden points; a wealt toward the hand of fustian anapes: a payr of red neather stocks: a payr of Pumps on hiz feet, with a Cross cut at the toze for Cornz; not nu indeede, yet cleanly blakt with foot, and shining az a shoing horn. Aboout his Neck, a red rebond futabl to his girdl: His Harp in good grace dependaunt bea Wreast, is fore him; his wreast tyed to a green lace and mer, or turn-hanging by: Under the gorget of his goound a fayr flagon cheyn of Pewter, (for Sylver;)

> as a Squire Minstrel of Middilsex, that travaild the Cuntree thys foomer feafon unto Fayrz, and woorshipfull menz houzez. From hiz cheyn hoong a Schoochion, with met-

aTuneing ham-Scrue.

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all and cooller resplendant upon hiz breaft, of the auncient Armes of Islington: Upon a question whearof, he, az one that waz well School'd, & coold his lesson parfit without booke too aunswear at full, if question wear askt hym, declared: "How the woorship-" full Village of Islington in Middelsex, well "knoen too bee one of the most auncient " and best Toouns in England next London " at thiz day; for the feythfull freendship of " long time sheawed, az well at Cookez feast " in Aldersgate-streete yeerely upon Holly " Rood day, az allso at all solem Bridealez " in the Citie of London all the yeer after; " in well ferving them of furmenty for por-"age, not overfod till it be too weak: of " Mylk for theyr flawnez, not pild nor chalk-" ed; of Cream for their Custardes, not froth. " ed nor thykned with floour: and of But-" ter for their Pastiez and Pye-paste, not " made of well Curds, nor gatherd of Whey " in foommer, nor mingled in Winter with " falt-butter watered or washt; did obteyn "long ago thez Woorshipfull Armez in " cooler and foorm az yee fee: which are " The Arms, A field Argent, as the field and Islington Arms. " groound indeed whearin the Milk-wives " of this woorthy Tooun, and every man G2

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"els in his faculty, doth trade for his liv-" ing. On a fels tenny three Platez between " three Milke tankerds proper. The three "Milk Tankerds, az the proper Veffell " whearin the substaunce and matter of their "trade is too and fro transported. The " fels tenny, which iz a cooler betokening " dout and fuspition; fo az suspition and " good heed taking, as wel to their Markets " and Servants, as to their Customerz that "they trust not too farre; may bring unto "them Platez, that iz Coynnd Sylver; three, " that iz sufficient and plentie; for so that "Number in Armory may well fignifie. " inswell ferving them of flarastry for por

" For Creaft, upon a Wad of Ote strawe " for a Wreath, a boll of furmenty: Wheat " (az ye kno) iz the most precious Gift of " Ceres; and in the midst of it sticking, a "doozen of horn-spoonz in a bunch, az the "Inflruments meetest too eate furmenty por-"age wythall: a doozen, az a number of " plenty compleat for full cheere or a Ban-" ket; and of Horn, az of a substauns more " estimabl then iz made for a great deel; " beeing nether fo churlish in weight, az " iz mettal; nor fo froward and brittl to " manure, as stone; nor yet so soily in use . Iva 13. " nor

The horn-spoons. [53]

" nor roough to the lips, as wood is; but " lyght, pliaunt, and fmooth; that with a "littl licking, wool alweyz be kept az "clen az a dye. With yoor paciens Gentle-" men (quoth the Minstrel) be it said; wear "it not in deede that hornz bee fo plentie, "Hornware, I beleeve woold bee more fet "by than it iz; and yet ther arr in our parts "that wyl not flick too avow, that many an " honest man, both in Citee & Cuntree, hath " had his hoouse by horning well upholden, " and a daily freend allfo at need: And "this with your favoour may I further "affirm; a very ingenious Parson waz hee, " that for dignittee of the stuff, coold thus by " fpooning devife to advauns the horn fo " neer to the Head. With great congruens " also wear theez horn-spoonz put too the "Wheat; az a token and porcion of Cornu-Ovid. Metamorph. Lib. 9. " copia, the horn of Achelous; which the " Maiades did fill with all good frutez, Corn " and Grain; and after did confecrate unto " aboundauns and plenty.

"This Shoochion with Beastz, very aptly agreeing both to the Arms, and to the trade of the bearers; glorioously supported. Become tween a gray Mare, (a beast meetest for carying

Har the North A said booking and

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" carying of Milk tankards) her pannell on

"her bak, az alwaies reddy for fervis at

" every Feast and Brideale at neede; her

" tayl splayd at most eaz; and her filly fole,

" fallow and flaxen mane after the fyre.

"In the skro under-graven (quoth hee) iz

a te not for cheeds that Long the

" thear a proper woord, an Hemistichi, well

" fquaring with all the rest, taken out of

"Salerns chapter, of things that moost Schola Salerni." noorish mans Body: Lac, Caseus infans.

"That iz, Good Milk, and young cheez.

" I nat iz, Good Milk, and young cheez.

" And thus mooch, Gentlmen, and pleaz you

" (quoth he) for the Armz of oour Woorship-

"ful Tooun:" and thearwithall made a manerly leg, and so held hiz Pease.

Az the Cumpany pawzed, and the Minfirel feemde to gape after a praiz for hiz Beau parlea: and bicauz he had renderd hiz lesson so well: Saiz a good fello of the Cumpany, "I am fory to see how mooch "the poore Minstrel mistakes the matter; "for indeed the Armez are thus:

"Three Milk tankerds proper, in a fielde "of cloouted Cream, three green cheefez "upon a shealf of Cake-bread. The Fyr-"menty L 55]

"menty boll and horn spoonz: cauz their profit coms all by horned Beasts. Supported by a Mare with a gald back, and thearfore still cooverd with a panniell, sisking with her tail for slyez, and her silly Fole neying after the Dam for suk. This woord Lac, Caseus insans, that iz, a fresh Cheez and Cream, and the common cry that theeze Milk-wives make in London streets yeerly betwixt Easter and Whitsontide: and this iz the very matter I kno it well enough: and so ended hiz Tale and sate him dooun again."

Heerat every man laught a good, fave the Minstrell: that thoogh the fooll wear made privy, all waz but for sport, yet too see himself thus crost with a contrary kue that hee lookt not for, woold straight have ge'en over all; waxt very wayward, eager and soour: hoowbeit at laste, by sum entreaty, and many fair woordz, with sak and suger, we sweetned him againe: and after he becam az mery az a Py. Appearez then a fresh, in hiz sul formalitee with a lovely loock: After three lowlie cooursiez, cleered his vois with a hem and reach, and spat oout withal; wiped hiz lips with the hollo

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of his hand, for fyling hiz napkin, temperd a string or too with his wreast, and after a littl warbling on hiz Harp for a prelude, came foorth with a Sollem Song, warraunt
King Arthurs ed for story oout of King Arthur's Acts; The first booke, and 26 Chapter; whearof I gate a Copy: And that iz this: viz.

[The Minstrell's Sonnett.]

So it befell upon a Pentecost day,
When King Arthur at Camelot kept Coourt rial,
With his cumly Queen dame Gaynoour the gay,
And many bolld Barons sitting in hall;
Ladies apparaild in Purpl and Pall.
When Herauds in hukes herried full by
Largess Largess Chevaliers treshardy.

A doouty Dwarf too the uppermost deas
Right peartly gan prik, and kneeling on knee,
With steeven full stoout amids all the preas,
Said hail Syr King, God thee save and see;
King Ryens of Northgalez greeteth well thee,
And bids that thy beard anon thou him send,
Or els from thy jawz he will it of rend.

For his robe of state, a rich skarlet mantell, With a leaven Kings beards bordred aboout, He hath made late, and yet in a cantell

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Iz leaft a place the twelth to make oout,
Whear thien must stand bee thou never so stoout;
This must bee doon I tell thee no fabl,
Mawgre the poour of all thy round tabl.

When this mortal Message from hiz mouthwaz past, Great waz the brute in Hall and in Boour, The King sumed, the Queen shriked, Ladiez wear agast, Princes pust, Barnz blustered, Lordz began too loour, Knightz stampt, Squirez startld az steedz in a stoour. Yeemen and Pages yeald oout in the Hall, Thearwith cam in Syr Kay of Seneshall.

Sylens my fuffrainz quoth the courteyz Knight. And in that stoound the chearm becam still, The Dwafs dynner sull deerly waz dight, For wine and wastell hee had at hiz will; And when he had eaten and fed hiz sill, One hundred peeces of coyned gould, Wear given the Dwarf for hiz message bolld.

Say too Syr Ryens thou Dwarf quoth the King, That for his proud message I him defy, And shortly with basins and panz will him ring Oout of Northgalez, whearaz hee and I With Sweards and no razerz shall utterly try Which of us both iz the better Barber: And thearwith, he shook hiz sword Excalaber!

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At this the Minstrell made a pauz and a curtezy, for primus pastus. More of the Song iz thear, but I gat it not. Az for the matter, had it cum to the Sheaw, I think the Fello would have handled it well ynoough.

Her Highness tarryed at Kyllingwoorth tyll the Wednesday after, being the 27 of this July, and the Ninteenth (inclusive) of her Majestiez cumming thither. For which seven daiz, perceyving my notez so slenderly aunswering, I tooke it less blame too ceas, and thearof to write yoo nothing at al, then in such matterz to write nothing likely: And so mooch the rather, (az I have well bethooght me) that if I dyd but ruminate the dayz I have spoken of, I shall bring oout yet sumwhat moor meet for yoor appetite, (thoogh a deinty tooth have ye) which I beleve yoor tender stomach will brook well inoogh.

The Seavens.

Whearof part iz fyrst hoow according to her highnes name Elizabeth, which I heer say oout of the Hebru signifieth (amoong oother) the Seaventh of my God; diverz things heer, did soo justly in number square with the same. Az fyrst, her highness hither cumming

cumming in this feaventh moonth: then, prezented with the feaven Prezents of the Seaven Gods: And after, with the Melody of the feaven forted Muzik in the Dollphin, the Lake-Ladiez gyft. Then too confider, how fully the Gods (az it feemed) had confpyred most magnificently in aboundarns too bestow theyr influencez and gyfts upon her coourt thear to make her Majesty merry.

Sage Saturn himself in parson (that by-Saturn, and Pallas. cauz of hiz lame leg coold not so well stur) in chayr thearfore too take order with the grave Officerz of Household, holpen indeed with the good advise of hiz prudent Nees Pallas: That no unruly body or disquiet disturb the nobl assemblee, or els be ons so bolld too enter within the Castl gatez. Awey with all rascalls, captivez, melancholik, waiward, froward, Conjurerz, and Usurers, and to have laborers and underwoork men for the beautifying of oney place, alwey at hand az they shoold be commaunded.

Jupiter sent Parsonages of hy honor and dignitee: Barons, Lords, Ladies, Juges, Bishops, Lawyerz, Doctors: With them, Vertu, Noblness, equitee, Liberalitee, and H2 compassion;

Jupiter.

compassion: due Seazon, and fayr weather: saving that at the petition of hiz deer sister Ceres, he graunted a day or two of sum sweet shoourz, for rypening of her Corn that waz so well set, and too set forward Harvest. Heerwith, bestoed he such plenty of pleazaunt Thunder, Lightning, and thunderbolts, by his halting sun and syermaster Vulcan, still fresh and fresh framed: alweyz so frequent, so intellabl, and of such continuauns in the spending (az I partly tolld ye) consumed, that surely he seemz to be az of Poor inestimabl: so, in store of municion, unwastabl; for all Ovid's censure, that saiz

Si quoties peccant homines sua fulmina mittat Jupiter, exiguo tempore inermis erit.

If Jove shoold shoot his Thunderbolts az oft az men offend, Assure you iz Artillary wold soon be at at an end!

What a number of Estatez and of Nobilitee had Jupiter assembled thear, gess-ye by thys, that of sort woorshipfull thear wear in the coourt dayly aboove fourty, whearof the meyenest, of a thouzand mark yeerly revenu, and many of mooch more. This great gyst byside, did hiz deitee cast upon her highnes, too have fayr and seazonabl weather at her ooun appointment; According whearunto her Majesty so had. For her gracious prezens thearfore with this great gift indewed,

Lichfeeld,

Lichfeeld, Worceter, and Middelton, with manye places mo, made humbl fute untoo her hignes too cum: too such whearof az her Majesty coold, it cam, and they seazon acceptabl.

Phæbus, biside his continuall and most delicious Muzik, (az I have toold yoo) appointed he Princes too adourn her highnes Coourt, Coounselerz, Herauds, and sanguine Youth, pleazaunt & mery, costlye garments, learned Phizicianz, and no need of them.

Juno, Golld Cheynez, Ouchez, Jewels of gret price and rich attire, woorn in mooch grace, and good beseeming, without pryde, or emulacion of ony.

Mars, Captainz of good Conduct, Men skylfull in seats of Armz, pollitik in stratagems, good Coorage in good Quarelz, Valiant and Wizehardy: abandoning pikquarrells and russians: appoynting also purfyvaunts, Currars, and Posts, still feeding her highnes with Nuze and intelligencez from all parts.

Venus, Untoo the Ladiez & Gentlwemen, Beauty, good favor, Cumliness, galant attyre, dauncing with cumly grace, sweet vois in song & pleazaunt talk, with express commaundment and charge untoo her sunn on Phabu.

Juno.

Mars.

Venus-

her Bleffing, that he shoot not a shaft in the Coourt all the while her highnes remayned at Killingwoorth.

Mercury, Learned men in Sciences, Poets,
Merchaunts, Painterz, Karverz, Playerz,
Engynerz, Devyserz, and dexteritee in handling of all pleazaunt attempts.

Luna, Callm nights for quiet rest, and fylver moonshine, that nightly in deed shone for most of her Majestiez beeing thear.

Plutus. Blind Plutus, Bags of Moony, Custumerz, Exchaungers, Bankers, store of riches in Plate and in Coyn.

Bacchus, Full Cups every whear, every oour, of all Kynds of Wyne. Thear waz no deintee that the Sea coold yeeld, but Neptune. Neptune (thoough his Reign at the neerest ly well ny a hundred mile of) did dayly send in great plenty, sweet and freash. As for freash-water sish, the store of all sorts waz aboundaunt.

And hoow bountifull Ceres in provizion waz, gefs ye by this, that in lytel more then a three dayz space, 72 tunn of Ale and Beer was pyept up quite: what that mighte whilst with it of Bread beside Meat, I report me to yoo: and yet Master Controller, Master Coferar, and diverz Officers of the Coourt,

Ceres.

fum

fum honorabl, and fundrye right woorshipfull placed at Warwik, for more rooum in the Castl. But heer waz no ho Master Martin in devoout drinking allwey; that brought lak unlookt for; whiche being knoen too the Woorshipfull my Lords good Neighboorz, cam thear in a too dayz space, from sundry friendz, a releef of a XL Tunn, 'till a nu fupply waz gotten agayn: and then too oour drinking a freshe az fast az ever we did.

Flora, Abrode and within the hoouse. ministred of Flourz so great a quantitee, of fuch fweet Savoour, so beautifully hued, fo large and fayr proporcion, and of fo straunge kindez and shapez, that it waz great pleasure too see: and so mooch the more, az thear waz great store yet counterfet, and foormed of featherz by Art; lyke glorioous too the sheaw az wear the naturall.

Portheus, Hiz Tumbler that coold by Protheus. nimblness cast himself into so many foorms and facionz.

Pan, His merry morrys dauns with theyr Pype and taber.

Bellona, Her Quintine knights, and proper Bickerings of the Coventree men.

Polyphemus, Neptunez fun and heyr: (let Polyphemus. him I pray, and if it be but for his father's fake

Flora.

fake, and for hiz good will, be allowed for a God,) with his Bearz, his Bearwhealps and Bandogs.

**Eolus, Holding up hiz Windz, while her Highnes at any tyme took pleazure on the Water, and staying of Tempests during abode heer.

Sylvanus. Sylvanus, Beside hiz plentisull provizion of sooul for deynty Viaunds, his pleazaunt and sweet singing Byrds: whearof I will sheaw yoo more anon.

Echo, Her well endighted Dialog.

Faunus, His Jolly Savage.

Echo.

within and without, with apt time and place to pleazure and delight.

Aglaia, with her lightfum gladnes. Thalia, her floorishing freshnes, Euphrosyne, her cheerfulnes of Spirite, and with these three Concordia, with her Amitee and good agreement. That too hoow great effects their proours wear pooured oout hear among us, let it bee judged by this, that by a multytude thus met of a three or foour thousand every day: and diverz dayz more, of so sundry degreez, professionz, Ağez, Appetytz, dispozitions

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pozitions and affectionz; fuch a drifte of tyme waz thear passed, with such amitee, loove, passime, agreement, and obediens whear it shoold; and without Quarrell, jarring, grudging, or (that I coold hear) of yll woord between any. A thing Master Martin very rare and straunge, and yet no more straunge then tru.

The Parcæ, (as earst I shoold have said) The Parcæ the first night of her Majestiez cumming, they heering and feeing fo precioous ado heer at a place unlookt for, in an uplondish Cuntree fo far within the Ream: preaffing intoo every fleed whear her highnes went, whearby fo duddld with fuch varietee of delyghts. did fet aside their Huswifrye, and coold not for their harts tend their Work a whyt. But after they had feen her Majesty a bed, gat them a prying into every place: Olld Hags! az fond of Nuelltiez, az yoong girls that had never seen Coourt afore: but neyther full with gazing, nor weary with gadding; leaft off yet for that time, and at high midnight gate them gigling, (but not a looud) into the prezens chamber: minding indeed with their prezent diligens, too recompens their former flaknes.

T

So.

So, fetting themselvez thus dooun too their woork, Alas! Sayz Atropos, I have loft my Sheerz: Lachefis laught apace and woold not draw a threed: And think ye damez that ile hoold the distaff, whyle both ye fit idle? why no, by my Moother's foll quoth Clotho. Thearwith fayr lapt in a fine lawn the Spindel and rok, that waz dizend with pure purpl fylk, layd they fafely up toogyther: That other Majestiez distaff, for an eighteen dayz, thear waz not a thread Spoon I affure you. The too Systers after that (I hard fay) began their woork again that long may they continu: but Atropos hard no tyding of her Sheers, and not a man that moned her lofs. Shee iz not beloved furely; for this can I tell yoo, that whither it bee for hate too the Hag, or loove to her Highness, or els for both; every man prayz God she may never find them for that woork, and fo pray I daily and duly with the devouteste.

Thus partly ye perceyve now, hoow greatly the Gods can do for mortals, and hoow mooch alwey they loove whear they like: that what a gentl Jove waz thys, thus curteoofly too contrive heer such a treyn of Gods? F 67 7

Gods? Nay then rather Master Martin (to cum oout of oour Poeticaliteez, and too talk no more ferioous tearms,) what a magnificent Lord may we juftly account him, that cold so highli cast order for such a Jupiter and all hiz Gods besid: That none with hiz influens, good property or prezent wear wanting; but alweiz redy at hand, in fuch order and aboundans for the honoring and delight of fo high a Prins, oour most gracious Queen and Soverain. A Prins (I fay) fo finguler in preeminence, and worthines aboove al other Princez and digniteez of oour time: though I make no comparison too yearz past, to him that in this point, either of ignorauns,——(if any fuch can be,) or els of malevolens woold make any doout: fit liber Indez (as they fay) let him look on the matter, and aunswer himself, he haz not far to travell.

Az for the amplitude of his Lordships mynde, albeit that I poor foll can in conceit no more attain untoo, then judge of a Gem whearof I have no skill: ye, thoogh dayly worn and resplendant in myne Ey: Yet sum of the Vertuze and propertiez thearof, in quantitee or qualitee so apparaunt az can-

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not be hidden but seen of all men, moought I be the boolder to reaport hereunto yoo: but as for the valu, yoor jewellers by their carrets let them cast and they can.

Kenelworth Castle describ'd.

And fyrst, who that considerz untoo the Stately feat of Kenelwoorth Castl, the rare beauty of Bilding that hiz Honor hath avaunced; all of the hard quarry stone: every room fo spacioous, so well belighted, and so hye roofed within: fo feemly too fight by due proportion without: a day tyme on every fide so glittering by glasses; a nights, by continuall brightnesse of Candel, fyre, and torch-light transparent thro the lyghtfom wyndoz, az it wear the Egiptian Pharos relucent untoo all the Alexandrian Coast: or els, (too talke merily with my mery freend,) thus radiaunt, az thoogh Phabus for hiz eaz woold rest him in the Castl, and not every night fo to travel dooun untoo the Antipodes. Heertoo fo fully furnisht of rich Apparell and Utenfilez apted in all pointes to the best.

The Garden.

Untoo thiz, hiz honorz exquisit appointment of a beautiful Garden, an Aker or more of quantitee, that lyeth on the North thear: Whearin hard all along the Castl wall

wall iz reared a pleazaunt Terras of a ten foot hye, and twelve brode; eeven under foot, and fresh of fyne Grass; az is also the fyde thearof toward the Gardien, in whiche, by fundry equall distauncez: With Obelisks and fphearz, and white Bearz, all of stone upon theyr curioous basez, by goodly shew wear fet: too theez, too fine arbers redolent by fweet trees and floourz, at ech end one. the garden plot under that, with fayr alleyz green by grass, eeven voided from the borderz a both fydez, and fum (for chaunge) with fand, not light or too foft or foilly by dust, but smooth and fyrme, pleasaunt too walk on, az a sea-shore when the Water iz availd: then, much gracified by du proporcion of four eeven quarterz: In the midst of each, upon a base a two foot square, and hye, feemly borderd of it felf, a fquare pilasterrizing pyramidally of a fysteen foot hye: Simmetrically peerced through from a foot beneath, untill a too foot of the top: whearupon, for a Capitell, an Orb of a ten inches thik: Every of theez, (with hiz base,) from the groound too the top, of one hole peece; heaven out of hard porphiry, and with great art and heed (think me) thyther conveye and thear erected. Whearat. further

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further allfo, by great cast and cost, the sweetness of savoour on all sidez, made so respiraunt from the redolent plants and fragrant earbz and sloourz, in soorm, cooler, and quantitee so deliciously variant; and frute treez bedecked with their Applz, Peares and ripe Cherryez.

The Cage, or Aviary.

· And unto theez, in the midst, agaynst the Terres, a fquare Cage, fumptuoous and beautifull, joyned hard to the north wall (that a that fide gards the Garden, as the Gardein the Castl) of a rare form and excellency was reyzed: in heyth a twentye foot, thyrty long, and a foourteen brode. From the ground strong and close, reared breast hye, whearat a foyl of a fayr moolding was coouched all aboout: from that upward, foour great Wyndoz a froont, and too at each eend, every one a five foot wyde az many mo eeven above them, divided on all parts by a transam and architrave, fo likewize raunging aboout the Cage. Each Windo arched in the top, and parted from oother eeven distauns by flat fayr bolteld columns, all in foorm and beauty like, that fupported a cumly cornish couched al along upon the bole fquare. Which with a wire

net, finly knit, of mashez six square, an inch wide (az it wear for a slat roof) and like-wyse the space of every Windo with great cunning and cumliness, eeven and tight waz all over-strained. Under the Cornish again, every part beautifyed with great Diamons, Emerauds, Rubyes, and Saphyres: poynted, tabld, rok and roo, and garnisht with their golld, by skilful hed and hand, and by toile and pensil so lyvely exprest, az it mought bee great marveil and pleazure to consider how neer excellency of Art could approch untoo persection of Nature.

Bear with me good cuntreeman, thoogh thingez be not sheeawd heer az well az I woold, or az well az they shoold. for indeed I can better imagin and conceyve that I see, then well utter or duly declare it. Holez wear thear also and caverns in orderly distauns and facion, voyded intoo the wall az well for heat, for coolnes, for rooft a nightz and refuge in weather, az allso for breeding when tyme iz. More, fayr eeven and fresh hollye treez for pearching & proining, set within, tooward each eend one.

Heerto, their diversitee of meats, their fine

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fine several vessels for their water and sundry grainz; and a man skilful & diligent to looke to them and tend them.

But shall I tell yoo the filver foounded Lute, without the sweet toouch of hand: the glorioous goollden cup, withoout the fresh fragrant wine, or the rich ring with gem, without the fayr feawtered finger; is nothing indeed in his proper grace and use: even so his Honor accounted of this Mansion. 'till he had plast thear tenauntes according. Had it thearfore replenishte with lively Burdz, English, French, Spanish, Canarian, and (I am deceaved if I faw not fum) African. Whearby, whither it becam more delightfum in chaunge of tunez, and armony too the Eare; or els in differens of coolerz, kindez, and propertyez too the Ey, Ile tell yoo If I can, when I have better bethought me.

The Gardiner. One day (Master Martin) az the Gardin door waz open, and her highnes a hunting, by licens of my good freend Adrian, I cam in at a bek, but woold skant oout with a thrust: for sure I waz loth so soon to depart. Well may this (Master Martyn) bee sumwhat

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too magnitude of mynde, but more thearof az ye shall kno, more cauz ye shall have so to think: heer out what I tell yoo, and tell me when we meet.

In the Center (az it wear) of this goodly Gardein, waz theer placed a very fayr Foountain, cast intoo an eight square, rear- The Fountain, ed a four foot hye; from the midst whearof a colum up fet in shape of too Athlants joined togeather a back half; the toon looking East, toother West, with theyr hands uphollding a fayr formed Boll of a three foot over; from wheance fundrye fine Pipez did lively diftill continuall streamz intoo the receyt of the foountayn, maiteyned still too foot deep by the same fresh falling Water: whearin pleazaunly playing too and fro, and round about, Carp, Tench, Bream, and for Varietee, Pearch and Eel, fish fayr liking all, and large; In the top, the ragged Staff; which, with the Boll, the Pillar, and eyght fidez beneath, wear all heaven oout of rich and hard white marbl. A one fyde. Neptune wyth hiz Tridental Fuskin triumphing in his Throne, trayled into the Deep by his marine horsez. On another, Thetis in her Chariot drawn by her Dolphins. Then Triton

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Triton by hiz Fishez. Heer Protheus herding hiz Sea buls. Thear Doris and her doughterz folacing a fea & fandz. The Wavez foourging with froth and fome, entermengled in place, with Whalez, Whirlpoolz, Sturgeonz, Tunneyz, Conchs, and Wealks, all engraven by exquifit devize and skill, so az I maye Metam. 2. thinke this not much inferioour untoo Phabus gatez, which (Ovid fayz) and peradventur a pattern to this, that Vulcan himself dyd cut: whearof fuch waz the excellency of Art, that the woork in valu furmoounted the stuff, and yet wer the gatez all of clean maffy fylver.

> Heer wear thinges ye fee moought inflame ony mynde too long after looking: but whoo fo was found fo hot in defyre, with the wreast of a cok waz fure of a coolar: water fpurting upward with fuch vehemency, az they shoold by and by be moy fined from top too toe; the Hee's to fum laughing, but the fhee's to more sport: This sumtime waz Occupied to very good pastime.

> A Garden then so appoynted, az whearin aloft upon fweet shadoed walk of terras, in heat of foomer, too feel the pleazaunt whisking

whisking wynde above, or delectabl coolnes of the foountain spring beneath: to taste of delicious Strawberiez, Cherryez, and oother frutez, eeven from their stalks: too fmell fuch fragrancy of fweet Odoourz, breathing from the plants, earbs and floourz: too heer fuch natural melodioous muzik and tunez of burdz: to have in Ey, for myrth fumtime theez underspringing streamz; then, the Woods, the Waters, (for both pool and chase wer hard at hand in fight,) the Deer, the Peepl (that oout of the East arber in the base Coourt, also at hande in view) the frute trees, the plants, the earbs, the floowers, the chaunge in coolerz, the Burds flyttering, the fountain streaming, the Fysh swymming, all in fuch delectabl varietee order dignitee; whearby, at one moment, in one place, at hande, without travell, to have fo full fruition of fo many God's bleffinges, by entyer delight unto all fensez (if al can take) at once: for Etymon of the woord woorthey to bee Paradifus calld Paradys: and though not fo goodly as as Paradis for want of the fayr Rivers, yet Hebrae. Pardes better a great deel by the lak of fo unhappy ideft Hortus. a tree. Argument most certein of a right noble mynde, that in this forte coold have thus all contrived.

Græc. Hortus

But Master Martin, yet one wyndless must I featch, too make ye one more fayr coorz The Number One. and I can: and cauz I speak of One, let me tell yoo a littl of the dignitee of One-hood; whearin allweys al by Deitee al Soveraintee, preeminens, principalitee and concord withoout possibilitee of disagreement is conteyned: As One God, One Savioour, One Feith, One Prins, One Sun, One Phœnix; and az One of great Wizdom Sayz, One hart, One Wey. Whear One-hood reinz, ther quiet bears rule, and discord fliez a pase. Three again may fignify cumpany; a meeting, a multitude, pluralitee; fo az all talez and numbrings from two unto three, and fo upward, may well be counted numberz, 'till they moount untoo infinitee, or els too confusion, which thing the sum of two can never admit: nor it felf can well be coounted a number, but rather a freendly conjunction of two Ones; that keeping in a fynceritee of accord, may purport untoo us Charitee each too Other; mutual Love, agreement and integritee of freendship without Dissimulation. Az in theez: The two Testaments; the Two tables of the Law; The Two great Lights, Duo luminaria magna, the Sun and Moon. And, but mark a little I pray

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I pray, and fee how of all things in the World, oour toongs in talk doo alweys fo redily trip upon Two's, Payrs, and Couples: Sumtymez az of things in Equality, fumtime, of Differens, Sumtime of Contrariez, or for Comparyzon, but cheefly for the most part. of things that between themselvez do well agree, and are fast linked in Amitee: Az fyrst for Pastimez Hooundz and Hawks; Deer red and fallo; Hare and Fox; Partrich and Fezaunt; Fish and Fooul; Carp and Tench. For Wars, Speer and Sheeld; Hors and Harnefs: Swoord and Buckler. For Sustenauns, Wheat and Barley; Peas and Beanz; Meat and Drink; Bread and Meat; Beer and Ale; Applz and Pearz.

But least by such Dualiteez I draw you too far; let us here stay and cum neerer home. See what a fort of freendlie Binitee'z we oour selvez do consist and stond upon: Fyrst our Two seet, Two Legs, Two kneez, so upward: and Above, Two Shoolderz, Two Arms, and Two Hands. But cheesly oour principl Two; that iz, Body and Soll: Then in the Hed, whear all our Sensez meet, and almost all in Two's: Two Nozethrills, Two Earz, and Two Eyz: So ar we of freendly

freendly Two's from top to toe. Wel, to this Number of *Binitee'z*, take ye One mo for an Upshot, and heer an eend.

The 2 Dials.

Two Dials nye unto the Battilments are fet aloft upon two of the Sydes of Cæfar's Tower; one East, the oother South; for so stond they best to sheaw the Hoourz to the Tooun and Cuntree: both fayre large and rich, by byse for ground, and Goold for

New Bife.

Tooun and Cuntree: both fayre large and letters, whearby they glitter conspicuous a great wey off. The Clok-bell that iz good and shrill, waz commaunded to Silens at first, and indeed fang not a note all the while her Highness waz thear, the Clok stood allso still withall. But mark now, whither wear it by chauns, by constellation of Stars, or by fatal appoyntment (if fatez and Starz do deal with Dialz) thus waz it indeed: The handz of both the tablz flood firm and fast, allweys pointing at two a Clok. Which thing beholding by hap at fyrst; but after feriously marking in deed, enprinted into me a deep fign and argument certein: That this Thing amoong the rest, waz for full Signifiauns of his Lordships honorabl, frank, freendly, and nobl hart towards all Estates:

which whither cum they to flay and take

cheer.

The Dials at 2 a Clock.

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cheer, or straight to return: to see, or to be seen: Cum they for Duty to her Majesty, or loove too his Lordship, or for both: Cum they early or late: for hiz Lordships part, they cum allweyz all at two a Clok, een jump at two a Clok: that iz to say, in good harte, good acceptauns, in amitee and freendlye wellcoom: who saw els that I saw, must say az I say. For so many things by side----Master Humphrey, wear heerin so consonant unto my construction, that this pointing of the Clok (to my self) I took in amitee, as an Oracle certain. And heer is my wyndless, like yoor coorse az pleaz ye.

But noow Syr too cum too eend. For receyving of her Highness, and entertainment of all thoother estatez. Syns of Delicatez that oney wey moought sewe or delight; az of Wyne, Spice deynty Viaunds, place Muzik, Ornaments of hoous, rich Arras and Sylk (too say nothing of the meaner thinges) the mass by provizion waz heaped so hoouse, which the boounty in spending did after bewray. The conceit so deep in casting the plat at first. such a wizdom and cunning in acquiring things so rich, so rare, and in such abundauns: by so

imminent and profuse a charge of Expens, whiche by so honorabl servis, and exquisit Order, curteizy of Officerz, and humanitee of all, wear so bountifully bestoed and spent; what may this express, what may this set oout untoo us, but only a magnifyk minde, a singuler wizdoom, a prinsly purs, and an heroical hart? If it wear my theam Master Martyn, too speak of hiz Lordships great honor and magnificens, though it be not in mee too say sufficientlie, az bad a pen-clark az I am, yet coold I say a great deel more.

But being heer now in magnificens, and matterz of greatnes, It falls well too mynd the great Tent. the greatnes of his Honor's Tent, that for her Majestyez dining waz pighte at long Ichington, the day her Highnes cam to Killingworth Castl. A Tabernacl indeed for number and shift of large and goodlye roomz, for fayr and eazy Officez both inward and ooutward, al fo likefum in order and Eythat justly for dignitee may be comparabl with a beautifull Pallais; and for greatnes & quantitee, with a proper Tooun; or rather a Cittadell. But to be short, leaste I keep you too long from the Ryall Exchaunge noow, and too cauz yoo conceyve mooche mooche matter in feawest woordes. The Iron bedfted of Og the king of Basan (ye wot) waz foour yards and a halfe long, and Deut. 3. two yards wide, whearby ye confider a Gyaunt of a great proportion waz he: This Tent had feaven Cart lode of Pynz perteining too it: Noow for the greatness gess az ye can.

And great az it waz (to marshall oour matters of greatnes togither,) not forgetting a Weather at Grafton, brought too the Coourt, that for body and wool waz exceeding great; the meazure I tooke not: let me sheaw you with what great marvel a great Chyld of Leycetershire, at this long Ichington, by the Parents waz prezented: great (I fay) of limz and proportion, of a foour foot and foour inches hye; and els lanuginoous az a lad of eyghteen yearz, being indeed—avowd too be but fix yeer old; nothing more bewraying hiz age, then hiz wit; that waz, az for thooz yeers fimpl and childish.

Az for unto hiz Lordship, having with such greatnes of honorabl modefty and benignitee fo passed foorth, az Laudem sine Invidia & amicos pararit. By greatnesse of well doo-

Terent.

ing

ing, woon with all forts to bee in fuch re
Blas. verens az De quo mentiri fama veretur: In

fynceritee of freendship so great, az no man

more devooutly woorships. Illud amicitiæ

fanctum & venerabile nomen. So great in

Liberalitie, az hath no wey to heap up the

mass of hiz Trezure, but only by liberal gyv
ing and boonteoous bestowing hiz trezure:

folding (az it seemez) that saw of Martial that

fayth,

Martial.

Extra fortunam est, quicquid donatur amicis;

Quas dederis, solas semper habebis opes.

Oout of all hazerd do'st thou set that to thy freends thou givest:

A surer Trezure canst thou not have ever whyle thoou lyvest.

what may theez greatnesses bode, but only az great honor, same & renooun for theez parts heer awey, az ever waz untoo thoz two noble Greatz: the Macedonian Alexander in Emathia or Grees, or to Romane Charles in Germanye or Italy? which, wear it in me ony way to set oout, no man of all men by God (Master Martin) had ever more cauz, and that heerby consider yoo.

It pleazed hiz Honor to beare me good wil at fyrst, and so too continu. To have given me apparail eeven from hiz bak, to get me allowauns in the Stabl, to advauns

me untoo this woorshipful Office so neer the most honorabl Councell, to help me in my Licens of Beanz (though indeed I do not fo much uze it, for I thank God I need not) to permit my good Father to ferve the stabl. Whearby I go now in my fylks, that elfe might ruffl in my cut Canves: I ryde now a hors back, that els many timez mighte mannage it a foot: am knoen to their honors, and taken foorth with the best; that els might be bidden to fland bak my felf: My good Father a good releef, that hee farez mooch the better by, and none of theez for my dezert, eyther at fyrst or fins, God he knoez. What fay ye my good freend Humphrey, shoold I not for ever honor, extol him all the weys I can? Yes, by your leave, while God lends me poour to utter my minde. And, having az good cauz of hiz Honor, az Virgil had of Augustus Casar, will I poet it a littl with Virgil, and fay

Namque erit Ille mihi femper Deus, illius aram Sæpe tener nostris ab Ovilibus imbuet agnus. For he shall be a God to me, 'till death my life consumes, Hiz Auterz will I Sacrifize with incens and parfumez.

A fingular patron of humanitee may he be well unto us towarde all degreez: of Honour, toward hye Estates, and cheeflye whearby we may learne in what dignitee, worship and

Virgil. Eclog. 1.

reverens her Highnes is to be effeemed, honored and received, that waz never indeed more condignly done than heer; fo az neyther by the Builders at first, nor by the Edict of pacification after, waz ever Kenelworth more nobled, than by thys hiz Lordship's An.50.Hen. 3 receiving hir Highnes heer now.

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But Jefu Jefu whither am I drawen noow. But tallk I of my Lord onz, een thus it farez with me: I forget all my freends, and my felf too. And yet yoo, being a Mercer, a Merchant, az I am: My Cuntreeman born, and my good freend withall, whearby I kno ye are compassiond with me: methought it my part fumwhat to impart unto yoo, hoow it iz heer with me, and hoow I lead my life, which indeed iz this. viz.

A Mornings I rize ordinarily at feaven a Clok: Then reddy, I go intoo the Chappell: foon after eyght, I get me commonly intoo my Lord's Chamber, or intoo my Lords prezidents. Thear at the Cupboord after I haven eaten the Manchet, ferved over night for livery, (for I dare be az bolld, I promis yoo, az any of my freends the Servaunts thear: and indeed coold I have fresh, if I woold

woold tarry, but I am of woont jolly and dry a mornings:) I drink me up a good bole of Ale: when in a fweet Pot it iz defecated by al night's standing, the drink iz the better, take that of me: and a morfel in a Morning, with a found draught, is very holfome and good for the Ey-fight: Then I am az fresh all the forenoon after, az had I eaten a hole pees of beaf. Noow Syr, If the councell fit. I am at hand: wait at an inch I warrant yoo: If any make babling, "peas (fay I) woot ye whear ye are? If I take a lystenar, or a pryer in at the chinks or at the lok-hole, I am by and by in the bones of him: But now they keep good order, they kno me well inough: If a be a freend or fuch a one az I lyke; I make hym fit dooun by me on a foorm or a cheaft: let the rest walk a God's name.

And heer doth my langages now and than stond me in good sted: My French, my Spanish, my Dutch, and my Latten: Sumtime amoong Ambassadours men, if their Master be within with the Councel: Sumtime with the Ambassador himself, if he bid call his lacky, or ask me what's a Clok; and I warrant ye I aunswer him roundly; that they

they marvel to fee fuch a fellow thear: then laugh I and fay nothing. Dinner and Supper I have twenty placez to go to, and hartly prayd to: Sumtime get I to Master Pinner; by my faith a worshipfull Gentleman, and az careful for hiz charge az ony her highnes hath: thear find I allways good Store of very good Viaunds; we eat and bee merry, thank God & the Queen. Himself in feeding very temperat & moderat az ye shall fee ony: and yet, by your leave, of a dish, as a Colld Pigeon or fo, that hath cum to him at meat more than he lookt for. I have feen him een fo by and by Surfit, az he hath pluct off hiz Napkin, wyept his knife, and eat not a morfel more: lyke ynoough to flick. in hiz stomake a two dayz after: (fum hard message from the higher Officers; perceiveye me?) Upon fearch, hiz faithful dealing and diligens hath found him fautles.

In afternoons and a nights, fum time am I with the right woorshipfull Sir George Howard, az good a Gentlman az ony livez: And sumtime, at my good Lady Sidneis Chamber, a Noblwooman that I am az mooch bound untoo, az ony poore man maye be untoo so gracyoous a Lady:

and

and lumtime in fum oother place. But alwayez among the Gentlwemen by my good will; (O, yee kno that cum alweyez of a gentle Spirite:) And when I fee cumpany according, then can I bee az lyvely too: Sumtime I foote it with Dauncing: noow with my Gittern, and els with my Cittern, Guittarr. then at the Virgynalz: Ye kno nothing cums amisse to mee: Then Carroll I up a Song withall: That by and by they cum flocking about me lyke Beez too hunny: And ever they cry, anoother, good Langham, anoother! Shall I tell yoo? when I fee Misterz -- (A, fee a mad Knave; I had almost tollde all!) that she gyvez onz but an Ey, or an Ear: why then, Man, am I bleft; my grace, my corage, my cunning is doobled: She fayz, Sumtime, She likez it; and then I like it mooch the better; It dooth me good to heer hoow well I can doo. And too fay truth; what with myne Eyz, az I can amorooully gloit it, with my Spanish Sospires, my French Heighes, mine Italian dulcets, my Dutch. hovez, my doobl releas, my hye reaches, my feyning, my deep Diapason, my wanton warblz, my running, my tyming, my tuning, and my twynkling, I can gracify the matters az well az the prowdest of them, and waz

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yet never flaynd I thank God: By my toth, Cuntreman, it is fumtim by midnight, e'er I can get from them. And thus have I told ye most of my Trade, all the leeve long daye: what will ye more, God save the Queen, and my Lord. I am well I thank yoo.

Heerwith ment I fully to bid ye farewell, had not this doubt cum to my minde, that heer remains a doout in yoo, which I ought (methought) in any wyze to cleer. Which, iz, Ye marvel perchauns to fee me fo bookish. Let me tell yoo, in few woords: I went to Scool, forfooth, both at Pollez, and allfo at Saint Antoniez: In the fifth foorm, past Esop fabls, I wys, (and) red Terens, vos istac intro auferte, and began with my Virgill Tytire tu patulæ. I coold my rules conster and pars with the best of them syns: Then, as partly ye kno, have I traded the feat of Marchaundize in fundry Cuntreys, and fo gat me Languages: which do so littl hinder my Latten, 'az (Ithank God) have mooch encreast it. I have leizure fumtime, when I tend not upon the Councell; whearby, now look I on one book, noow on an other. Storiez I delight in: the more auncient and rare, the more like-fum unto me: If I tolld

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ye, I lyked William a Malmesbery so well, bicauze of hiz diligenz and antiquitee, perchauns ye woold conster it bicauz I love Mamzey so well: But I seith it iz not so: for sipt I no more Sak and Suger, (and yet never but with company,) then I do Malmzey. I shoold not blush so mooch a dayz az I doo: ye kno my minde.

Well noow, thus fare ye hartily well If with wishing it coold have bin, ye had had a Buk or two this foomer; but we shall cum neerer shortly, and then shall we merreley meet and grace o' God. In the mean time, commend me I befeech yoo, untoo my good freends, almost most of them yoor Neighbourz: Master Allderman Pullifon, a special freende of mine: And in ony wife too my good old freend Master Smith, Custumer, by that same token,—"Set my hors up to the rack, and then lets have a Cup of fak. He knoes the token well ynough, and will laugh, I hold ye a grote. Too Master Thorogood: and to my mery cumpanion (a Mercer ye wot az we be) Mufter Denman, Mio fratello in Christo: He iz woont too fummon me by the Name of Ro. La. of the Coounty Nofingham Gentle-

man:

man: A good Companion I feyth. Well, Onez again fare ye hartely well. From the Coourt. At the Citee of Worceter, the XX of August 1575.

Yor Countreeman, Companion, & freend affuredly: Mercer, Merchant aventurer, and Clark of the Councel Chamber door, and alfo keeper of the fame:

El Prencipe Negro. par me R. L. Gent. Mercer.

De Majestate Regia benigna.

Cedant Arma togæ, Concedat laurea linguæ, Jactanter Cicero at justius illud habe: Cedant Arma togæ, Vigil & toga cedat honori Omnia Concedant Imperioque suo.

Deo Opt. Max. Gratia.

